

AN ANALYSIS OF SWEARING IN “FAST AND FURIOUS X” MOVIE

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Abstrak

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui jenis jenis swearing dan faktor pemicu mengapa para karakter tokoh menggunakan kata swearing yang ada dalam film Fast and Furious X Movie. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif. Metode ini menjelaskan teknik pengumpulan data yang bersifat triangulasi, dan berfokus pada kata swearing yang terdapat pada film Fast and Furious X Movie. Objek penelitian ini adalah film Fast and Furious X Movie. Instrumen yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini berupa ceklis observasi. Ceklis observasi penelitian ini diadaptasi dari teori Jay (2000) yang mengelompokkan swearing menjadi 7 jenis: cursing, profanity, blasphemy, obscenity, sexual harassment, vulgar language, name calling and insult. Temuan penelitian ini menemukan ada lima belas jenis swearing yang ada dalam film Fast and Furious X Movie. Swearing tersebut dibagi menjadi 12 cursing (Shit (Aimes), I really want to kill you (Dominic Toretto), Shit, the bomb really big (Tej Pekar), Shit, What happened (Roman Pierce), Oh shit, The truck will fall off the hill (Letty), Damn (Letty), Damn (Almes), oh shit! (Roman Pierce), Shit!! Han (Roman Pierce), shit!! (Letty), Oh shit!!! (Little B), Damn!!! (Jakob Toretto)), 2 profanity (Oh, Sial! (Little B), God! Damn It (Letty)) and 1 Blasphemy (He saved the Vatican, who could it be? Seriously, Pope? God? (Dante Reyes)). Peneliti lain dapat menganalisis lebih lanjut jenis swearing yang muncul dalam sebuah film berdasarkan representasi, objek, dan penafsirannya atau menemukan semua jenis swearing untuk mendapatkan penemuan jenis swearing yang lebih dan makna yang jelas dari jenis swearing yang ada dalam film tersebut.

Kata Kunci: Kata Umpatan, Film Fast and Furious X

Abstract

The purpose of this research is to find out the types of swearing and the triggering factors why the characters use swearing words in the Fast and Furious X Movie. This research uses qualitative research methods. This method explains the data collection techniques that are triangulated, and focuses on the swearing contained in the Fast and Furious X Movie. The object of this research is the film Fast and Furious X Movie. The instrument used in this research is an observation checklist. The observation checklist of this research is adapted from Jay's theory (2000) which classifies swearing into 7 types: cursing, profanity, blasphemy, obscenity, sexual harassment, vulgar language, name calling and insult. The findings of this research found that there are fifteen types of swearing in Fast and Furious X Movie. The swearing is divided into 12 cursing (Shit (Aimes), I really want to kill you (Dominic Toretto), Shit, the bomb is really big (Tej Pekar), Shit, What happened (Roman Pierce), Oh shit, The

truck will fall off the hill (Letty), Damn (Letty), Damn (Almes), oh shit! (Roman Pierce), Shit!!! Han (Roman Pierce), shit!! (Letty), Oh shit !!! (Little B), Damnl!! (Jakob Toretto)), 2 profanity (Oh, Shit! (Little B), God! Damn It (Letty)) and 1 Blasphemy (He saved the Vatican, who could it be? Seriously, Pope? Other researchers can further analyse the types of swearing that appear in a film based on its representation, object, and interpretation or find all types of swearing to get more discovery of the types of swearing and the clear meaning of the types of swearing in the film.

Keywords: educational institutions, planning, implementation, nida course

INTRODUCTION

According to Hudson (1981) “We can define sociolinguistics as the study of language in relation to society”. Wardhaugh (2006) Explains that sociolinguistics is concerned with investigating the relationship between language and society with the aim of understanding the structure of language better and how language functions in communication.

Swearing is studied in sociolinguistics. Swearing are dirty words, taboo words or vulgar language. The use of language is called cursing. Understanding in use, these words in language are generally considered very impolite, rude or offensive. This is often used to show emotions of humiliation of someone or something. Swearwords are part of language that people have used for a long time. Swearwords can be used for various things, such as expressing emotions, building character, or adding humor.

The writer chooses Fast and Furious X because it is a movie that presents the compelling story of Dom Toretto played by Vin Diesel and his family as well as the Dante Reyes portrayed by Jason Momoa, the son of notorious drug lord. The film uses a lot swear words almost all characters using swear words from adolescence to adulthood.

Fast and Furious X this film is the 10th film in Fast and Furious franchise which is full of speeding action. Fast X was directed by Louis Leterrier, written by Dan Mazeau, Justin Lin, dan Zach Dean with film duration of 2 hours 21 minutes. These film Stars are Van Disel, Jason Momoa, Alan Ritchson, Rita Moreno, Michelle Rodriguez, Brie Larson, Sung Kang, Charlize Theron, Jason Statham, Tyrese Gibson, Daniela Melchior, Jordana Brewster, Scott Eastwood, Jhon Cena Natalie Emmanuel, Leo Abelo, and Dwayne Johnson.

In the Fast and Furious X movie, the stylistic function of swear words is often used to create a tense or even brutal atmosphere. For example, in the fight scene between Dominic Toretto and Brian O’Connor, these two characters hurl harsh and vulgar swear words at each other. This is done to create a tense and tense atmosphere. Apart from that, the stylistic function

of swear words is also often used to create a tense humorous atmosphere. For example, in the introductory scene between Roman Pearce and Tej Parker, the two of them throw hilarious curse words at each other. This is done to create a humorous and entertaining atmosphere

There are five studies related to this research. First, research conducted by Khairunnisa and Sisti Damayanti (2022) with the title "The Use of Profanity in the Film Bumi Manusia: A Sociolinguistic Study". After being analyzed, it turns out that in the film Bumi Manusia there are 5 kinds of references and 3 kinds of cursing functions. The five references of cursing used are references to the body, animals, circumstances, subtle creatures, and professions, while the 3 kinds of cursing functions are humoristic, habitual, and abusive functions.

Second, research conducted by Rio Saputra and Steven (2022) with the title "Sociolinguistic and semantic studies: The Use of Taboo Words in the Sausage Party Movie". After the film was analyzed, the taboo words contained in the film were the categories of insults and ridicule, slang, vulgarity, nicknames, indecent words, obscene words, cursing, scatology, and blasphemy. While the functions of using taboo words contained in this film are the categories To Provide Catharsis, To Create Personal Identification, To Create Attention, To Discredit Someone or Other, and To Provoke Categories.

Third, research conducted by Hilpiatun, Akhmad H. Mus, and Habiburrahman (2019). With the title "Analysis of Swear Words in Sasak Comedy Drama OMJ (OOO Menu Jarin) A Linguistic Study". The results of the film analysis concluded that regarding the analysis of swear words in a Sasak comedy drama film OMJ (OOO Menu Jarin) there are 4 functions of swear words and 5 referential meanings. The 4 kinds of cursing functions are Expletive, Abusive, Humorous, and Auxiliary, while the 5 referential meanings are, State, Animals, Objects, Body Parts, and Profession.

Fourth, Research conducted by Febryan Wahyu Pradana, and Malikatul Laila (2019) with the title "Analysis of Swear Words Used by Characters in the Chips Movie" The results of the research found by researchers show that there are 5 types of swear words used by the characters: religious themes, spread themes, genital themes, sexual activity themes, and maternal themes. And there are 4 functions of swearing: swearing, harsh swearing, funny swearing, and additional swearing.

And the fifth, Research conducted by Aldry Kurniawan (2019) with the title "Analysis of Swear Words in Warrior Films by Walter Hill" And the results of the analysis found 7 types

of swearing, namely Curses, Profanity or Blasphemy, profanity, Vulgar Ephet, Insults and Slurs, and Scatology. Ephet is the most dominant type used by the characters in the movie.

From the five previous studies, the writer found similarities and differences with this research. For the similarities with this research, the previous studies above analyzed swearing in a film. But for the difference, the title of the movie and the analysis of the theory used are different, so in this research the writer uses the Fast and Furious X movie as the object of research. The writer will apply Jay's (2000) theory in classifying swear words into various categories, including those related to specific functions in this study. The writer interested in taking this topic because there are still many who do not know the types of swearing. And there are still many frequent uses of swearing in society, and the saddest thing is that now children are unlimited and free with no supervision from parents in swearing.

And the reason the writer took this fast and furious X film to be the object of my research is because Fast and Furious X is the first action film The writer watched and the writer immediately liked the film, and in this film there are many conversations that use swearing words ranging from children to parents. Fast and Furious X becomes the object of this research because according to the writer, this film is quite famous in early 2023, and in this film there are also many sociolinguistic studies in the form of swear words that can be analyzed. By using Jay's theory, the writer will classify swearing in the categories of cursing, profanity, blasphemy, obscenity, sexual harassment, vulgar language, name-calling and insults. This study is important to do because by analyzing swearing in a film, the author can enrich knowledge and references, especially in the field of sociolinguistics. In addition, the analysis of swearing in Fast and Furious X has not been found in previous studies. Therefore, the writer will conduct a research entitled "Analysis Swearing in Fast and Furious X Movie".

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The writer use qualitative studies as the basis of research. According to Sugiyono (2020) qualitative research methods are research methods used to examine the condition of natural objects, where the researcher is a key instrument, data collection techniques are triangulated (combined), inductive data analysis, and qualitative research results emphasize more meaning than generalization. To collect data in this study, the steps of collecting data were:

1. Finding out about Fast And furious X movies on the internet.

2. Watch the movie carefully and repeatedly in order to get the words related to the word taboo or swearing contained in the film.
3. Record and classify swearing by type of swearing according to the theory of Jay (2000).
4. Make of table of types / data tabulation

The writer uses qualitative data analysis by B Miles and Huberman (2014) analysis in this view includes three lines of activity, namely data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion. Data in qualitative research is basically in the form of categorical information substance that is difficult to measure. In general, data in qualitative research can be grouped into three types, namely: data obtained from observation, [interview data and data in the form of documents, texts or narrative artwork (Pawito 2007: 96). The artwork in question in this case is a picture, film, sculpture, music and others (Sugiyono 2011: 240). There are several sources of data that the authors used in leading this study, the first Fast And Furious X movie aired on telegram, as well as some of the results of previous research by researchers, data from the internet, and books.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

In this section, the researcher presents the results of the research based on data taken from the movie Fast and Furious X. The data was obtained through direct observation by watching the movie repeatedly and noting every swear word used by the characters. The data was obtained through direct observation by watching the movie repeatedly and noting every swearing word used by the characters. The data was then categorized based on Jay's theory (2000), which categorizes swearing into seven categories: Cursing, Profanity, Blasphemy, Obscenity, Sexual Harassment, Vulgar Language, and Name-Calling and Insult.

4.1.1 Types of Swearing in Fast and Furious X Movie

The following table shows the types of swearing found in the movie and the number of occurrences:

Types Of swearing	F
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Cursing	12
Profanity	2
Blasphemy	1
Obscenity	0
Sexual Harassment	0
Vulgar Language	0
Name-Calling and Insult	0
Total	15

From the table, it can be seen that the most dominant type of swearing is Cursing (12 times), followed by Profanity (2 times), and Blasphemy (1 time). There is no use of Obscenity, Sexual Harassment, Vulgar Language, or Name-Calling and Insult in this movie.

4.1.2 Triggers for the Use of Swearing in Movies

Based on the analysis, there are six main factors that trigger the use of swearing by the characters in the movie, namely:

1. Anger: For example, Dominic Toretto said, "I really want to kill you" to Roman Pierce out of frustration over Roman's indifference to a serious situation.
2. Emotion: Roman Pierce uses the word "Shit" because he is upset at the explosion that interrupted his mission.
3. Shock: Little B says "Oh shit!" out of shock at seeing his uncle's homemade airplane.
4. Worried: Letty says, "Oh shit, the truck will fall off the hill" when she sees the truck about to fall.
5. Upset: Aimes uses "Damn!" out of frustration towards the spies trying to catch her.
6. Amazed: Little B says "Oh shit!!" as an expression of admiration for the bomb that Jakob assembled.

Based on the data obtained, this research reveals several important points:

1. The Domination of Cursing in Movies

Cursing is the most dominant type of swearing in Fast and Furious X movie. This is in line with Jay's theory (2000) which states that cursing is often used to express anger or frustration. For example, Dominic Toretto uses harsh words to convey his anger and disappointment to his team members.

2. The Role of Profanity as an Expression of Frustration

Profanity appears twice in this movie. For example, Letty uses the phrase "God! Damn it!" to express frustration when she finds her enemy next to her.

3. Blasphemy as an Element of Humor and Sarcasm

Blasphemy only appears once in Dante Rayes' dialog: "He saved the Vatican, who could it be? Seriously. Pope? God?". This dialog is used to satirize Dominic Toretto in a sarcastic way.

4. Trigger Factor Analysis

Factors such as anger, emotion, shock, worry, annoyance, and awe are the main triggers for the use of swearing in the movie. These factors reflect how swearing is used as a tool to amplify a character's emotional expression, both in serious and humorous situations.

5. Cultural Context and Movie Genre

Fast and Furious X as an action film features the use of swearing to create a tense, emotional, and sometimes humorous atmosphere. This is consistent with the action film genre, which often uses crude dialog to enhance the intensity of the scene.

6. Comparison with Previous Research

This finding is in line with Khairunnisa and Sisti Damayanti's (2022) research which shows that swearing is often used in films to express emotions and create characterization. However, this study adds that cursing is the most dominant type of swearing in the context of action films.

Thus, the results of this study provide a new contribution in understanding the use of swearing in action films, particularly in relation to Jay's (2000) theory. Swearing is not only a means of expression, but also plays an important role in building atmosphere and characterization in the story.

This study aims to determine the types of swearing and the effects of swearing, as well as the factors that cause characters to use swearing. The results of this study conclude that there are 15 types of swearing in Fast and Furious X Movie. The types of swearing are divided into 12 Cursing (Shit (Brian O'conner), I really want to kill you (Dominic Toretto), Shit, the bomb really big (Tej Pekar), Shit, What happened (Roman Pierce), Oh shit, The truck will fall off the

hill (Letty), Damn(Letty), Damn (Almes), oh shit! (Roman Pierce), Shit!! Han (Roman Pierce), shit!! (Letty), Oh shit !!! (little B), Damn!!! (Jakob Toretto)), 2 profanity (Oh, Sial! (Little B), God! Damn It (Letty)) and 1 Blasphemy (He saved the Vatican, who could it be? Seriously, Pope? God? (Dante Rayes)),

Based on the data that has been analysed, 3 types of swearing were found according to Jay (2000), namely: Cursing, Profanity, and Blasphemy. These types of swearing refer to various meanings, namely: blasphemy or belittling God in the amount of 1, desecrating the meaning of the sacred in the amount of 2 and cursing or swearing in the amount of 12.

Furthermore, in this study found 12 cursing contained in the movie Fast And furious X. Cursing is the most dominant type of swearing used by the characters in this film. Cursing is most often spoken because the characters in the fast and furious X film express their anger, irritation, disappointment, or amazement, which is why cursing is most often spoken or used

Of all the swearing types above, the word 'shit' is the most used word in this film (this word can be used in all types of swear words based on the theory of Pinker, 2007) followed by the word Damn!!!. Of all the swearing types above, the word 'shit' is the most used word in this film (this word can be used in all types of swear words based on the theory of Pinker, 2007) followed by the word Damn!!!. The words shit and damn are the most commonly used swear words in the top 10 most popular swear words, for Australians, shit and damn are everyday words such as nonsense, stupid, meaningless, pointless talk, inaccurate explanation, or someone who is just plain stupid. They are also often used to express annoyance, surprise, anger, and irritation.

There are 6 factors that trigger severe characters in the film to use swearing based on the results of research that the authors have done, these factors are: anger, emotion, shock, worry, upset, and amazement

CONCLUSION

Based on the results of this study, it can be concluded that there are fifteen swearing in the movie Fast And

Furious X. The types of swearing found in this study were: 12 swearing, 2 profanity and 1 blasphemy. Another finding is the meaning and triggering factors of figures using swearing. There are 6 factors that trigger people to use swearing based on the results of research that the writer has done, namely : anger, emotion, shock, worry, upset, and amazement

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